

Quiz #10 - Series-shunt feedback

Quiz #11 - ? feedback

Quiz #12 - IEEE SSCS/CAS Chapter Seminar, 6:30pm, 11/22/04

Shunt-series feedback (Current Amplifier: $A \rightarrow \frac{\text{Amps}}{\text{Amps}}$)

Approach:

1.) Find $g_{iF} = \frac{i_{iF}}{v_{iF}} \Big|_{i_{oF}=0}$ (input conductance of the feedback ckt. with output a.c.)

2.) Find $g_{oF} = \frac{i_{oF}}{v_{oF}} \Big|_{v_{iF}=0}$ (output resistance of the Fckt. with input short-circuited)

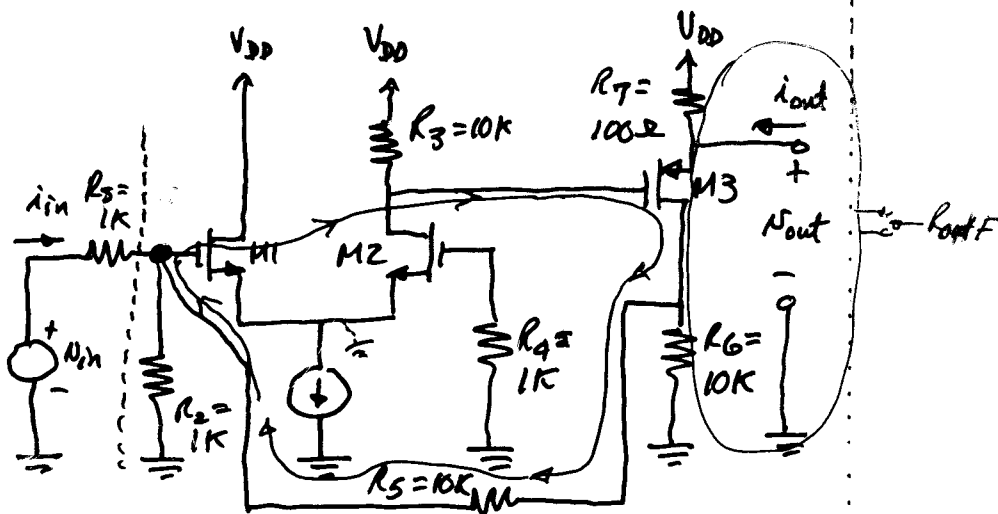
3.) Find $\beta = \frac{i_{iF}}{i_{oF}} \Big|_{v_{iF}=0}$ (Current gain from the output to the input of the Fckt. with the input short-circuited)

4.) Find A (units are A/A)

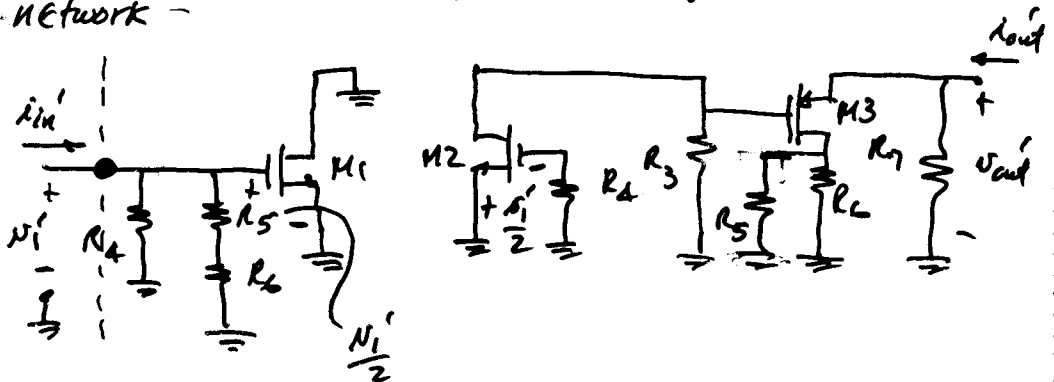
5.) Etc.

Example

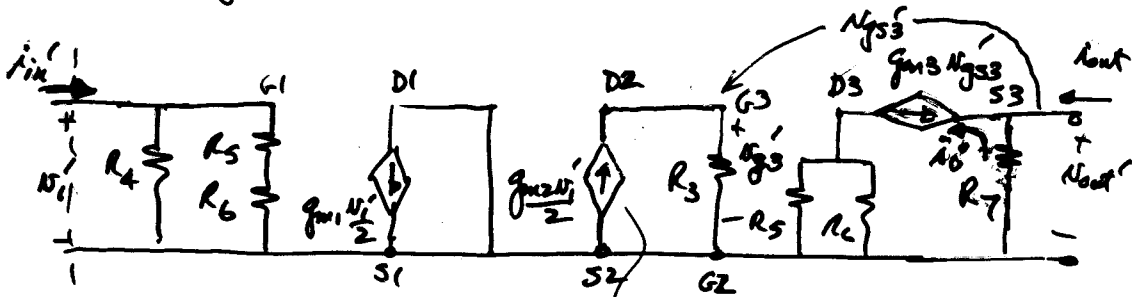
If $g_m = 1 \text{ mS}$
and $v_{ds} = \infty$
for MOSFETS,
find $\frac{N_{out}}{N_{in}}$,
 $\frac{N_{in}}{i_{in}} \leftarrow \frac{N_{out}}{i_{out}}$.



A-network -



Small-signal A circuit (open loop)



$$A = \frac{i_o'}{i_{in}'}$$



$$-g_{m2} \frac{N_1'}{2}$$

$$N_{gss}' = N_{gs}' - N_{ss}'$$

$$A = \frac{i_o'}{i_{in}'} = \left(\frac{i_o'}{N_{gss}'} \right) \left(\frac{N_{gss}'}{N_{gs}'} \right) \left(\frac{N_{gs}'}{N_1'} \right) \left(\frac{N_1'}{i_{in}'} \right)$$

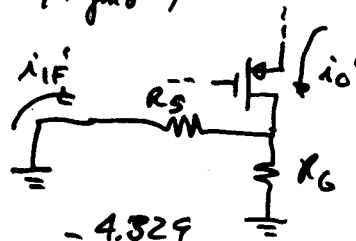
$$= (-g_{m3}) \left(\frac{N_{gss}'}{N_{gs}'} \right) \left(\frac{g_{m2} R_3}{2} \right) \left[R_2 \parallel (R_5 + R_6) \right] = -4.329 \frac{A}{A}$$

$$N_{gss}' = N_{gs}' - N_{ss}' = N_{gs}' - g_{m3} R_7 N_{gss}'$$

$$N_{gss}' (1 + g_{m3} R_7) = N_{gs}'$$

$$\frac{N_{gss}'}{N_{gs}'} = \frac{1}{1 + g_{m3} R_7}$$

F = ?



$$F = \frac{i_{if}'}{i_o'} = \frac{-R_6}{R_5 + R_6} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$A_F = \frac{i_o}{i_{in}} = \frac{A}{1 + AF} = \frac{-4.329}{1 + (-4.329)(-0.5)} = -1.368 \frac{A}{A}$$

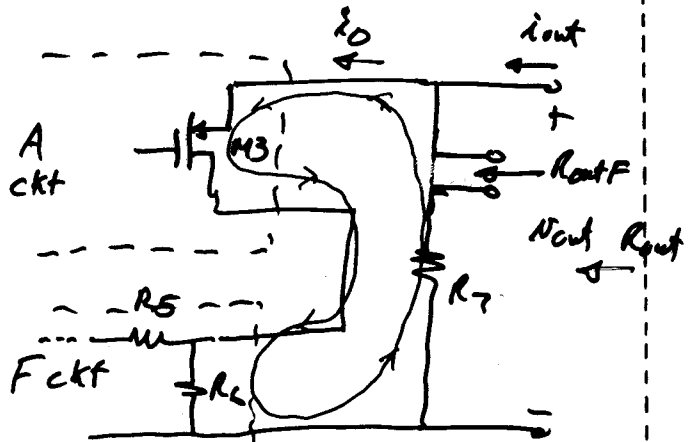
$$R_{inF} = \frac{R_{in}}{1 + AF} = \frac{R_2 \parallel (R_5 + R_6)}{1 + 2.164} = \frac{952 \Omega}{3.164} = 301 \Omega$$

$$\frac{N_{in}}{i_{in}} = R_5 + R_{inF} = \underline{\underline{1.301 k\Omega}}$$

$$\frac{N_{out}}{N_{in}} = \frac{-i_o R_7}{i_{in} (R_5 + R_{inF})} = - \left(\frac{i_o}{i_{in}} \right) \left(\frac{R_7}{R_5 + R_{inF}} \right) = (1.368) \left(\frac{100}{1301} \right) = \underline{\underline{0.105 V/V}}$$

Find R_{outF}

Consider the following -



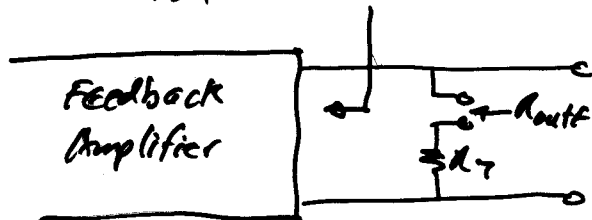
$$R_{outF} = R_{out}(1 + A_F)$$

$$R_{out} = R_D + \frac{1}{g_{m3}}$$

$$\therefore R_{outF} = \left(R_D + \frac{1}{g_{m3}}\right)(1 + A_F)$$

$$= (1700)(3.164) = 3.48 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{N_{out}}{i_{out}} = ? \quad R_{outF} - R_D$$



$$R_{out} = (R_{outF} - R_D) \parallel R_D$$

$$= 100 \parallel [3.48 \text{ k} - 100]$$

$$= \underline{\underline{97.2 \Omega}}$$