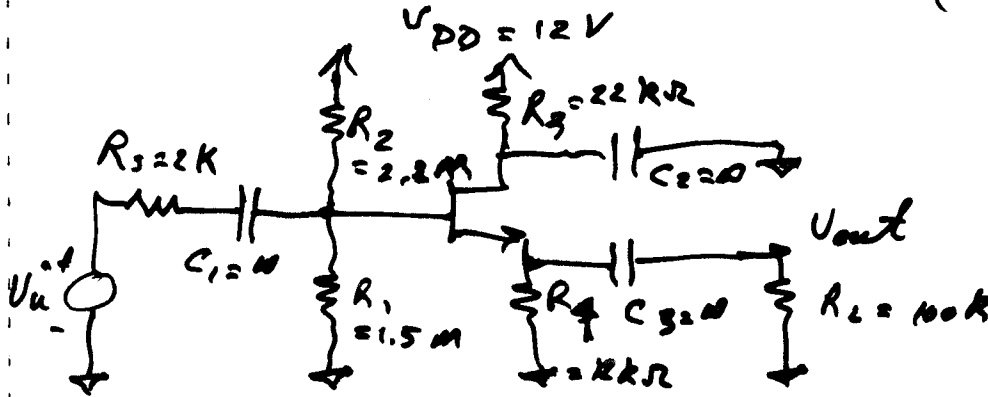


COMMON DRAIN AMPLIFIER (SOURCE FOLLOWER)

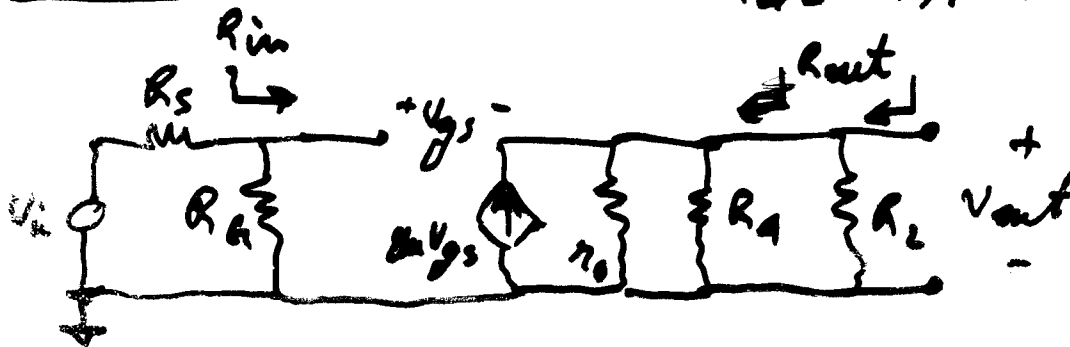


$K_n = 500 \mu A/V^2$
 $V_{TN} = 1V$
 $\lambda = 0.02 V^{-1}$

Q POINT : $I_{DS} = 241 \mu A$, $V_{DS} = 3.81 V$

SMALL SIGNAL MODEL

$R_G = R_1 // R_2$



$g_m = \sqrt{2K_n I_{DS} (1 + \lambda V_{DS})} = 509 \mu S$

$r_o = \frac{1}{\lambda} + V_{DS} = 223 k\Omega$

$R_{in} = R_G = 892 k\Omega$

$R_{out} = ? = \frac{V_t}{i_t} \Big|_{V_{in}=0}$



$\sum i = 0$

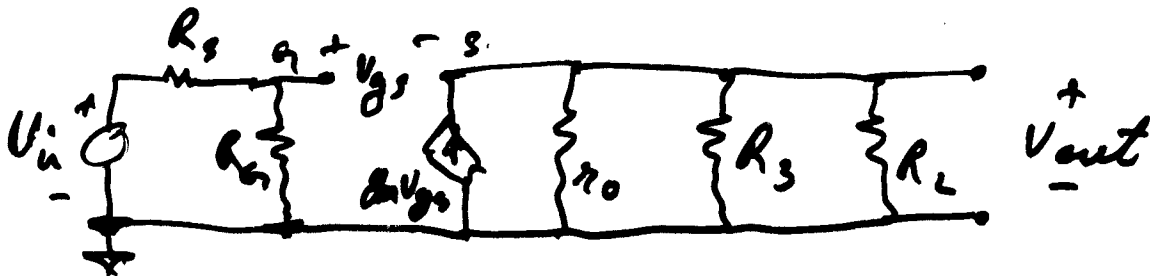
$-g_m V_{gs} + g_o V_t + G_{R1} V_t + G_{RL} V_t = 0$

$\frac{V_t}{i_t} = \frac{1}{g_m + g_o + G_{R1} + G_{RL}} \approx \frac{1}{g_m}$

$V_{gs} = V_{in} - V_s = -V_s$

$R_{out} = \underline{1.96 k\Omega}$

Find $\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = ?$



$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \left(\frac{V_{out}}{V_{gs}} \right) \left(\frac{V_{gs}}{V_{in}} \right) = \left\{ g_m (r_o \parallel R_L) \right\} \times \left\{ ? \right\}$$

$$V_{gs} = V_g - V_s = \left(\frac{R_g}{R_s + R_g} \right) V_{in} - g_m V_{gs} (r_o \parallel R_L)$$

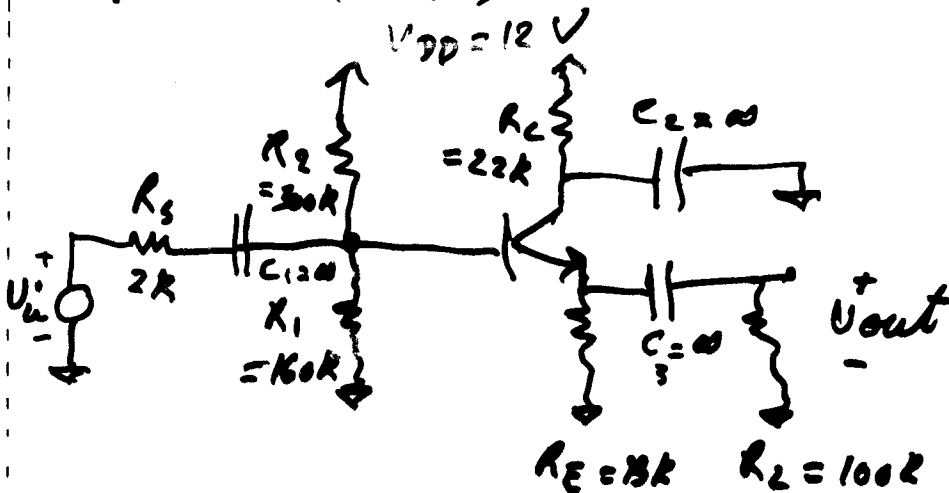
$$\frac{V_{gs}}{V_{in}} = \frac{\frac{R_g}{R_s + R_g}}{1 + g_m (r_o \parallel R_L)}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \left(\frac{R_g}{R_s + R_g} \right) \cdot \frac{g_m (r_o \parallel R_L)}{1 + g_m (r_o \parallel R_L)}$$

$$= \left(\frac{892}{894} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{30.5}{1 + 30.5} \right) = \underline{0.966} \text{ V/V}$$

COMMON COLLECTOR (EMITTER FOLLOWER)

FIG 14.3(a)



$\beta_F = 100$

$V_A = 50$

$I_C = 245 \mu A$

$V_{CE} = 3.64 V$

SMALL SIGNAL MODEL : $R_B = R_1 || R_2$



$R_B = R_1 || R_2 = 104.35 k\Omega$ $r_{\pi} = \frac{I_C}{I_F} = 9.8 m\Omega$

$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta_F}{g_m} = 10.2 k\Omega$ $r_o = \frac{V_A + V_{CE}}{I_C} = \frac{53.64}{245 \mu A}$

$r_o = 219 k\Omega$



$R_{in} = R_B || \left\{ r_{\pi} + (1 + \beta) (r_o || R_E || R_L) \right\}$
 $= 98.5 k\Omega$

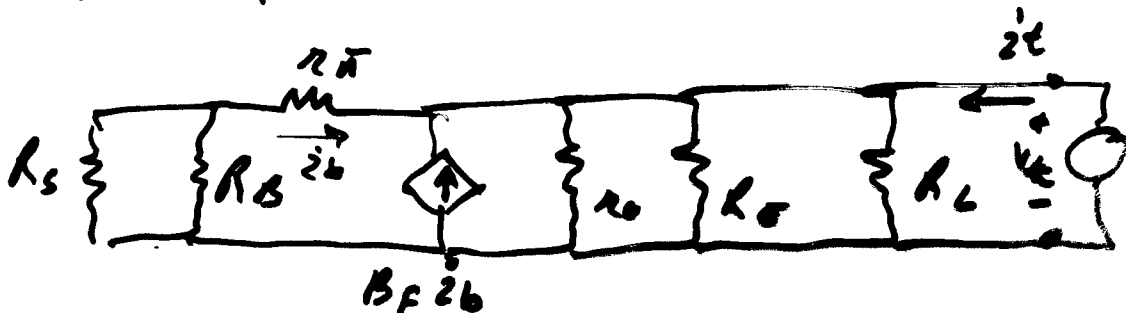
$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \left(\frac{V_{out}}{i_b} \right) \left(\frac{i_b}{i_{in}} \right) \left(\frac{i_{in}}{V_{in}} \right)$$

$$R' = r_o \parallel R_E \parallel R_L = 17.3k$$

$$= \left[(1 + \beta_F) R' \right] \cdot \left[\frac{R_B}{R_B + r_{\pi} + (1 + \beta) R'} \right] \cdot \left[\frac{1}{R_S + r_{in}} \right]$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = 0.963 \left\{ V/V \right\}$$

$R_{out} = ?$ Set $V_{in} = 0$



$$\sum i = 0 \rightarrow i_t = g_o V_E + G_E V_E + G_L V_E - i_b (1 + \beta_F)$$

$$\therefore i_b = - \frac{V_E}{r_{\pi} + R_S \parallel R_B}$$

$$i_t = \left\{ g_o + G_E + G_L + \frac{1 + \beta_F}{r_{\pi} + R_S \parallel R_B} \right\} \cdot V_E$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{V_E}{i_t} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{r_o} + \frac{1}{R_E} + \frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1 + \beta}{r_{\pi} + R_S \parallel R_B}} = 119.6 \Omega$$