

### Shunt-Series Feedback (Current Amplifier)

Approach:

1.) Find  $g_{iIF} = \frac{i_{IF}}{V_{IF}} \Big|_{i_{ZF}=0}$  (input conductance of the feedback network with the output open-circuited)

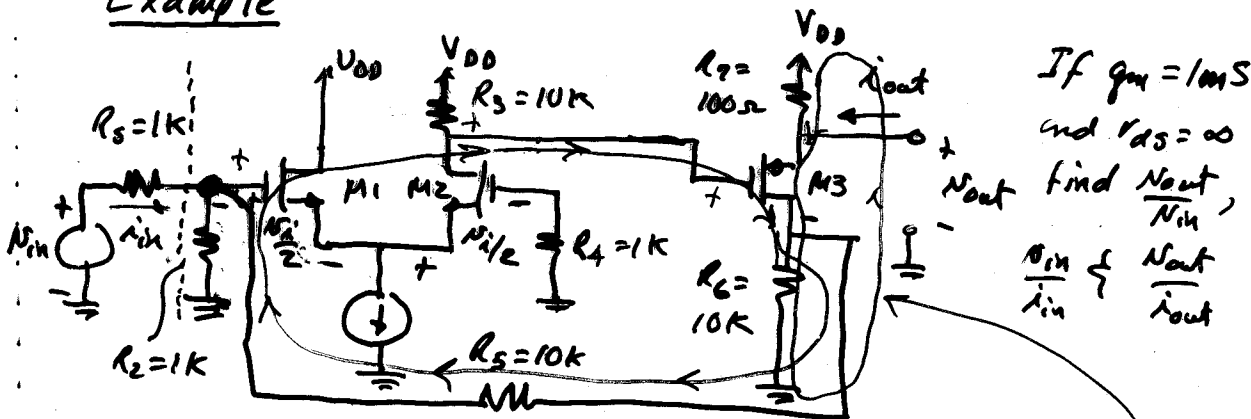
2.) Find  $g_{oZF} = \frac{i_{ZF}}{V_{ZF}} \Big|_{V_{IF}=0}$  (output resistance of the fb. network with the input short-circuited)

3.) Find  $g_{iZF} = \frac{i_{IF}}{i_{ZF}} \Big|_{V_{IF}=0}$  (current gain from the output to the input thru the fb. network with the input short-circuited)

4.) Find  $A = \frac{i_2'}{i_1'}$

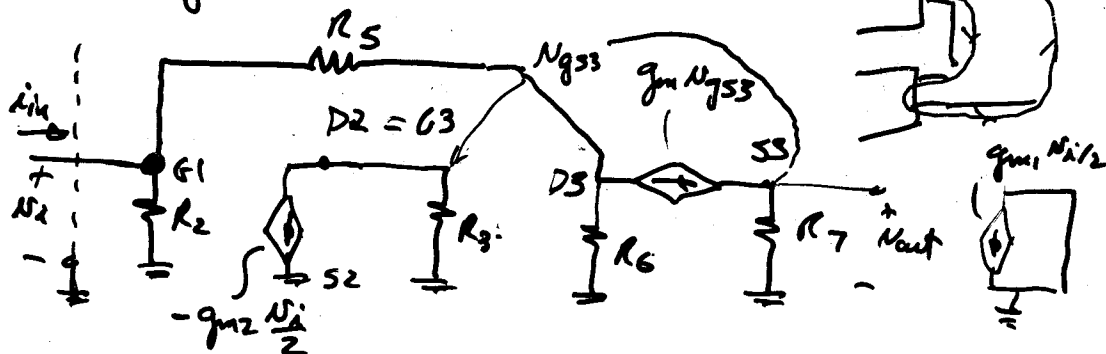
Continue to find  $A_f$ ,  $R_{iF}$  and  $R_{oF}$ .

### Example

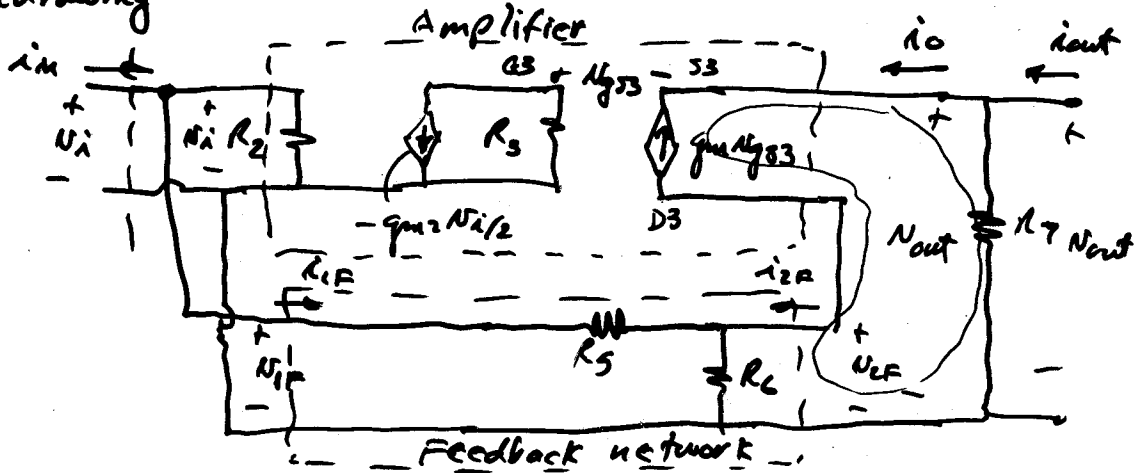


If  $g_m = 1 \text{ mS}$   
and  $r_{ds} = \infty$   
find  $\frac{N_{out}}{N_{in}}$ ,  
 $\frac{N_{in}}{i_{in}} \left\{ \frac{N_{out}}{i_{out}} \right.$

### Small-signal model -



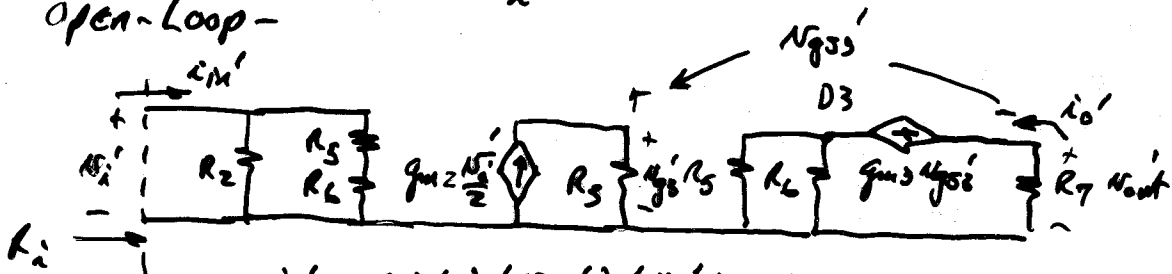
Redrawing -



$$g_{11F} = \left. \frac{i_{1F}}{V_{1F}} \right|_{i_{2F}=0} = \frac{1}{R_5 + R_6} \quad g_{22F} = \left. \frac{i_{2F}}{V_{2F}} \right|_{V_{1F}=0} = R_5 \parallel R_6$$

$$g_{12F} = \left. \frac{i_{1F}}{V_{2F}} \right|_{V_{1F}=0} = \left. \frac{i_{1F}}{i_o} \right|_{V_{1F}=0} = -\frac{R_6}{R_5 + R_6}$$

Open-Loop -



$$A = \frac{i_o'}{i_{in}'} = \left( \frac{i_o'}{V_{gs3}'} \right) \left( \frac{V_{gs3}'}{V_{gs2}'} \right) \left( \frac{V_{gs2}'}{i_{in}'} \right) \left( \frac{V_{in}'}{i_{in}'} \right)$$

$$= (-g_{m3}) \left( \frac{1}{1 + g_{m3}R_7} \right) \left( \frac{g_{m2}R_3}{2} \right) [R_3 \parallel (R_5 + R_6)] = -4.329 \frac{A}{A}$$

Back to closed loop -

$$\frac{i_o}{i_{in}} = \frac{A}{1 + AF} = \frac{-4.329}{1 + (4.329)(\frac{1}{2})} = -1.368 \frac{A}{A}$$

$$R_{inF} = \frac{R_i}{1 + AF} = \frac{R_2 \parallel (R_5 + R_6)}{1 + 2.164} = \frac{952 \Omega}{3.164} = 301 \Omega$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{i_{in}} = R_5 + R_{inF} = 1K + 301 \Omega = \underline{1301 \Omega}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \frac{-i_o R_7}{i_{in}(R_5 + R_{inF})} = \left( \frac{i_o}{i_{in}} \right) \left( \frac{R_7}{1301 \Omega} \right) = (-1.368) \left( \frac{100 \Omega}{1301 \Omega} \right)$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = \underline{-0.105 \text{ V/V}} \quad A_{out} = ?$$