

### Homework Assignment No. 2

Due Monday, January 24, 2005 in class

**Problem 1 - (10 points)**

a) For the emitter follower output stage shown below, find the value of  $R_1$  for maximum efficiency and find the value of that efficiency.  $V_{CC} = -V_{EE} = 2.5V$ ,  $V_{CE(sat)} = 0.2V$ ,  $R_L = 10k\Omega$ ,  $V_{BE(on)} = 0.7V$ .

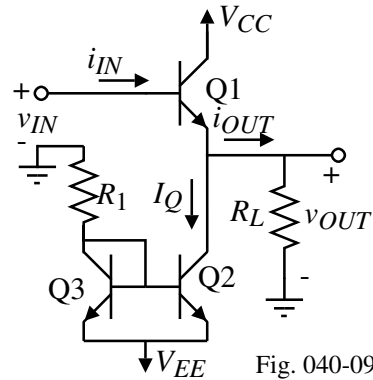
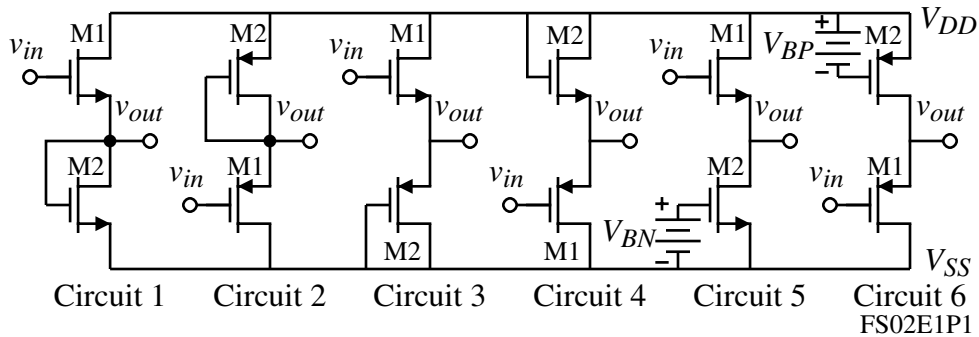


Fig. 040-09

b) The load resistance  $R_L$  is replaced with a capacitor of 100pF. If the input voltage suddenly drops from 2.5V to -2.5V, explain what happens at the output and accurately sketch the output voltage as a function of time, specifying its initial and final values and time interval.

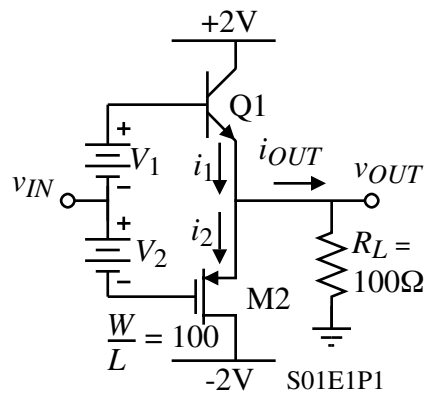
**Problem 2 - (10 points)**

Six versions of a source follower are shown below. Assume that  $K'_N = 2K'_P$ ,  $\lambda_P = 2\lambda_N$ , all W/L ratios of all devices are equal, and that all bias currents in each device are equal. Neglect bulk effects in this problem and assume no external load resistor. Identify which circuit or circuits have the following characteristics: (a.) highest small-signal voltage gain, (b.) lowest small-signal voltage gain, (c.) the highest output resistance, (d.) the lowest output resistance, (e.) the highest  $v_{out(max)}$  and (f.) the lowest  $v_{out(max)}$ .



**Problem 3 - (10 points)**

A push-pull follower is shown which uses an NPN BJT and a p-channel MOSFET. In this problem, ignore the bulk effect, the channel length modulation, and the Early voltage. The parameters for the NPN BJT are  $\beta_F = 100$ ,  $I_s = 10fA$  and  $V_t = 25.9mV$ . The model parameters for the PMOS are  $K_P' = 50\mu A/V^2$  and  $V_T = -0.7V$ . (a.) Find the value of the dc batteries,  $V_1$  and  $V_2$ , which will cause  $100\mu A$  to flow in Q1 and M2 when the dc value of  $v_{IN} = 0V_{DC}$ . (b.) Find the small-signal input resistance, output resistance and voltage gain when the dc value of  $v_{IN} = 0V_{DC}$ .



Problem 4 - ( 10 points)

Find an algebraic expression for the voltage gain,  $v_{out}/v_{in}$ , and the output resistance,  $R_{out}$ , of the source follower shown in terms of the small-signal model parameters,  $g_m$  and  $R_L$  (ignore  $r_{ds}$ ). If the bias current is 1mA find the numerical value of the voltage gain and the output resistance. Assume that  $K_N' = 110\mu\text{A}/\text{V}^2$ ,  $V_{TN} = 0.7\text{V}$ , and  $K_P' = 50\mu\text{A}/\text{V}^2$ ,  $V_{TP} = -0.7\text{V}$ .

